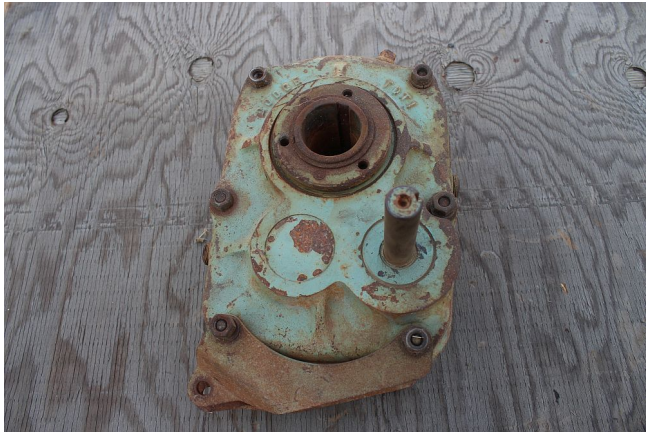


**[Inventory ID #287778]**



**Fabricante: DODGE**